Grades K-2

### D1. Grammar and Usage

Students demonstrate an understanding of the parts of speech and simple sentence structures to communicate.

- a. Identify and use nouns and verbs correctly.
- b. Use simple sentences.

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Parts of Speech  Use subject and verb agreement in simple sentences (I play.) (I)	<ul> <li>Parts of Speech</li> <li>Use subject and verb agreement in simple sentences. (R)</li> <li>Use prepositional phrases (to the bus, on the bus) (I,R)</li> <li>Use modifiers (red dress, ran fast) (I, R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Parts of Speech</li> <li>Use subject and verb agreement in simple sentences (A)</li> <li>Use prepositional phrases (to the bus, on the bus) (A)</li> <li>Use modifiers (red dress, ran fast) (A)</li> <li>Use nouns and pronouns that are in agreement (Mike/he) (I)</li> <li>Identify nouns and action verbs (I,R)</li> </ul>
Tense • Write in present tense (I play.) (I)	<ul> <li>Tense</li> <li>Write in present tense (My family plays.) (R)</li> <li>Write in past tense (I played yesterday.) (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tense</li> <li>Write in present tense (I play.) (R,A)</li> <li>Write in past tense (I played yesterday.) (R,A)</li> <li>Write in future tense (I will play.) (I)</li> </ul>

I = Introduced

R = Reinforced

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Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Sentence Structure  • Use simple sentence structure (noun + verb) (I)	<ul> <li>Sentence Structure</li> <li>Write simple sentences (R)</li> <li>Write a variety of simple sentences (declarative, interrogative, exclamatory) (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sentence Structure</li> <li>Write simple sentences (A)</li> <li>Write a variety of simple sentences (declarative, interrogative, exclamatory) (R)</li> <li>Vary sentence beginning (I)</li> </ul>

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R = Reinforced

#### D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rules of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate.

- a. Use commas in the greeting and closure of a letter and in dates.
- b. Capitalize proper nouns and words at the beginning of sentences.
- c. Use periods, question marks, and exclamation points.
- d. Spell high frequency grade-level words.
- e. Use phonics patterns to aid in spelling

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Punctuation  Identify periods, exclamation marks, and question marks as ending marks (I)	Punctuation  Use periods, exclamation marks, and question marks as ending marks (I,R)  Use a comma in the date, greeting, and closure of a friendly letter (I,R)	Punctuation  Use periods, exclamation marks and question marks as ending marks (R, A)  Use a comma in the date, greeting and closure of a friendly letter (R,A)  Use quotation marks for dialogue (I)

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#### D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rules of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate.

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- e. Use phonics patterns to aid in spelling

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Capitalization	Capitalization	Capitalization
<ul> <li>Use capital and lowercase letters within a word (I)</li> <li>Capitalize "I" (I)</li> <li>Capitalize only the first letter in own name (I, R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use capital and lowercase letters within a word (R, A)</li> <li>Capitalize "I" (R, A)</li> <li>Capitalize only the first letter in own name (R, A)</li> <li>Use a capital letter for the first word of a sentence (I,R)</li> <li>Use capital letters for names of people, days, and months (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use a capital letter for the first word of a sentence (A)</li> <li>Use capital letters appropriately to capitalize names of people, days, months (R)</li> <li>Capitalize the first word of a greeting (I)</li> </ul>

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- b. Capitalize proper nouns and words at the beginning of sentences.
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- d. Spell high frequency grade-level words.
- e. Use phonics patterns to aid in spelling

Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Spelling	Spelling	Spelling
<ul> <li>Use simple phonogram patterns to generate words (I)</li> <li>Demonstrates that letters represent sounds (I, R)</li> <li>Say a word slowly and record sounds in sequence (I, R)</li> <li>Use simple resources to check spelling (i.e., word walls) (I)</li> </ul>	, , ,	<ul> <li>Spell Sitton priority words correctly (A)</li> <li>Use simple phonogram patterns to generate words (A)</li> <li>Say a word slowly and record sounds in sequence (R, A)</li> <li>Use simple resources to check spelling (i.e., word walls) (R, A))</li> </ul>

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#### **B1.** Interconnected Elements

Students use a writing process to communicate their ideas.

d. Create legible final drafts

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Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2
Handwriting	Handwriting	Handwriting
<ul> <li>Hold pencil with functional grip (I, R)</li> <li>Use a preferred hand for writing (I,R)</li> <li>Form capital and lower case letters efficiently and proportionately using verbal and visual cues (I, R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hold pencil with functional grip (I,R)</li> <li>Use a preferred hand for writing (A)</li> <li>Form capital and lower case letters efficiently and proportionately using verbal and visual cues (R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hold pencil with functional grip         (A)</li> <li>Form capital and lower case         letters efficiently and         proportionately using verbal and         visual cues (A)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Text Layout</li> <li>Use spaces between words (I,R)</li> <li>Write words, starting left to right, top to bottom (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use spaces between words (R,A)</li> <li>Write words, starting left to right, top to bottom (R, A)</li> <li>Places title correctly (I,R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Places title correctly (A)</li> <li>Arrange print on the page to support the text's meaning and to help the reader notice important information (I)</li> <li>Use layout, spacing, and size of print to create titles and headings (I)</li> </ul>

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