## Mathematics Unit 5: Number Sense

Essential Understandings	<ul> <li>Numbers represent quantity.</li> </ul>
Essential Questions	<ul> <li>What is a set?</li> <li>How does one know how many objects are in a set?</li> <li>What is a number?</li> <li>How does one compare sets?</li> <li>How does one use skip counting to count by 10s to 100?</li> <li>Why estimate?</li> </ul>
Essential Knowledge	<ul> <li>A set is a collection of items.</li> <li>The total number of objects in a set can be found by counting.</li> <li>Counting finds the answer to how many.</li> <li>A number names a quantity.</li> <li>Sets can be compared.</li> <li>Numbers have patterns when one counts.</li> <li>Estimation is a way to get a reasonable answer.</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	<ul> <li>Terms:         <ul> <li>set, number, numeral, ones, tens, estimate, model, odd, even, one-to-one correspondence, number line, order, skip-counting, equal</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Essential Skills	<ul> <li>Demonstrate one to one correspondence when counting sets up to 20. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Identify and write numerals to 20. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Write randomly dictated numbers to 20. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Make and match a set up to 20 to a correct numeral. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Rote count numbers 0-20 in ascending and descending order. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Count by 10s to 100. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Compare two sets up to 20 using greater than, less than, and equal. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Identify and use the symbol = to compare two sets to 20. (I, R, A)</li> <li>Estimate a set of up to twenty objects without counting. (I, R, A)</li> </ul>
Related Maine Learning Results	<ul> <li>A. Number Whole Number A1.Students understand and use number notation and place value to 1000 in numerals.  a. Read and write numbers to 1000 using numerals.  c. Compare and order one-digit, two-digit, and three-digit numbers.</li> <li>D. Algebra Functions and Relations D3.Students understand how to create, identify, describe, and extend patterns given a pattern or rule.  b. Describe, extend, and create growing patterns.</li> </ul>