# World Languages Spanish III Honors Unit 11: In the Shop

Essential Understandings	<ul> <li>Communication is the central purpose of language; it reveals characteristics and peculiarities of distinct cultures.</li> <li>Comparing cultures through language can be a powerful tool in developing cultural awareness.</li> </ul>
Essential Questions	<ul> <li>How does one describe the results of an action?</li> <li>How does one describe a situation in which the subject is acted upon?</li> <li>How does one indicate that an agent's action is unintentional?</li> </ul>
Essential Knowledge	<ul> <li>The combination of verb "estar" and a past participle is used to describe the results of an action.</li> <li>The passive voice is used to describe situations in which the subject is acted upon.</li> <li>The impersonal "se" is used to describe an unintentional action.</li> </ul>
Vocabulary	<ul> <li>Terms:         <ul> <li>types of home repairs and services, repair and service people, parts of the car, routine car maintenance, audiovisual and photographic equipment</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Essential Skills	<ul> <li>Use the passive voice to describe situations in which the subject is acted upon.</li> <li>Use the impersonal "se" to describe unintended actions.</li> </ul>
Related Maine Learning Results	<ul> <li>World Languages</li> <li>A. Communication</li> <li>A1.Interpersonal</li> <li>Students express their own thoughts and opinions about familiar topics and elicit the thoughts and opinions of others by using strings of sentences and/or short paragraphs. Students of modern languages use pronunciation and intonation patterns or use appropriate non-manual markers (ASL), which would be comprehensible to a native speaker accustomed to interacting with language learners.</li> <li>a. Interact in a variety of social situations including formal and informal personal exchanges and/or phone inquiries.</li> <li>b. Provide and exchange detailed information on familiar topics, orally or in sign language, and in writing.</li> <li>c. Describe and explain state of being, orally or in sign language and in writing.</li> <li>d. Express agreement and disagreement, orally or in sign language, and in writing, supporting opinions with simple reasoning.</li> </ul>

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## A2.Interpretive

Students comprehend conversations, narratives, and recorded material in familiar contexts that are longer and/or more complex than those in the 6-8 grade span.

- a. Identify main ideas, topics and specific information in a variety of authentic written/signed materials.
- b. Identify main ideas, topics, and specific information in authentic films.
- c. Identify main ideas, topics, and specific information in a variety of authentic oral/signed materials.

## A3. Presentational

Students express their own thoughts to describe and narrate in oral/signed and written presentations using strings of sentences and/or short paragraphs and with sufficient accuracy in form and pronunciation that could be understood by native speakers accustomed to interacting with language learners.

d. Write/signs brief narrative compositions and expository/informational compositions.

# A4.Language Comparisons

Students use their understanding of the nature of language to enhance their communication in the target language.

a. Compare a variety of grammatical structures and syntax between languages.

#### B. Cultures

# **B2.Products and Perspectives**

Students explain how political structures, historical artifacts, literature, and/or visual and performing arts reflect the perspectives of a culture(s) in which the target language is spoken.

#### B3. Comparisons with Own Culture

Students explain how products, practices, and perspectives of a culture(s) in which the target language is spoken contribute to the culture in which the student lives.

b. Explain the reasons for a variety of similarities and differences between the culture in which the student lives and the culture(s) in which the target language is spoken.

# Related Maine Learning Results

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Related Maine Learning Results	<ul> <li>C. Connections</li> <li>C1.Knowledge of Other Learning Results Areas</li> <li>Students use the target language to enhance their knowledge of other Learning Results content areas.</li> <li>a. Provide examples of grammatical knowledge acquired in the target language that are used to achieve a better understanding of grammatical structures in English.</li> <li>b. Provide examples of information gathered through target language resources that are applied in other Learning Results content areas.</li> <li>D. Communities</li> <li>D1.Communities</li> <li>Students demonstrate an understanding and use their knowledge of the target language to communicate with target language speakers and to understand the importance of culture and language in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.</li> <li>a. Interact with people, either in the community or online, who use the target language in their professions.</li> <li>c. Explain how personal, educational, and career opportunities are expanded and enhanced by knowledge of the target language and associated culture(s).</li> </ul>
Sample	<ul> <li>Vocabulary game-drills such as Battleship, Around the World, etc.</li> </ul>
Lessons	Written drills
And	Partner improvisatory conversations
Activities	Language Laboratory activities and drills
Sample	Quizzes
Classroom	<ul> <li>Presentations</li> </ul>
Assessment	<ul> <li>Compositions</li> </ul>
Methods	
Sample	■ <u>Publications</u> :
Resources	<ul> <li>Spanish For Mastery 3 - D.C. Heath and Company</li> </ul>