Match each of the terms with the correct definition. You will have no terms left.

1. “siglo de ore”
2. 1571 Battle of Lepanto
3. Charles V
4. Iberian Peninsula
5. Philip II
6. Philip II’s Legacy
7. Philip II’s somewhat failed political agenda
8. the Spanish Armada
9. underlying factor to fighting (and winning) a war
10. what Spains’ trading empire consisted of

\_\_\_\_\_ 1. called the “Most Catholic King;” established an absolute monarchy in his Spanish

Habsburg Empire and ruled Spain from 1556 – 1598; married to Queen Mary I of England

\_\_\_\_\_ 2. create wealth for himself and Spain; create a powerful Spanish military; expand

Spain’s borders and its political influence; spread the Catholic religion throughout Europe; make Spain the most powerful country in Europe

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. failed to spread the Catholic faith throughout Europe; Spain became bankrupt,

having spent too much on war; Spanish armed forces were out of date; Spanish government was inefficient

\_\_\_\_\_ 4. having the money to fund feeding the soldiers, paying the soldiers, providing

ammunition, and building and repairing weapons

\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Holy Roman Emperor of the Habsburg family; grandson of King Ferdinand II of

Spain and Queen Isabella I of Spain; nephew of Henry VIII’s 1st wife Catherine of Aragon

\_\_\_\_\_ 6. precious metals, tobacco, cocoa, indigo, and sugar

\_\_\_\_\_ 7. Spain and Portugal

\_\_\_\_\_ 8. the heart of the Spanish military; a naval fleet that consisted of 132 ships, 20,000

men, and 2,400 cannons; overpowered by smaller and faster English ships

\_\_\_\_\_ 9. took place in Mediterranean Sea; Holy League led by Spain defeated the Ottoman

Empire’s naval fleet

\_\_\_\_\_ 10. what historians call the “Golden Age” of Spain

What is the significance of England’s defeat of the Spanish Armada?

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