We will have our first formative assessment next class. It will consist of objective questions (multiple choice, matching, true/false, etc.) and short-answer essay questions.

You should be able to define/identify/explain the significance of the following:

what life in the Middle Ages was *really* like

feudalism: fief, manor, lord, peasant

the Catholic Church v. secular

priest, bishop, archbishop, cardinal, pope

the Sacraments: Baptism, Confirmation, Anointing of the sick, Penance and Reconciliation, Eucharist, Matrimony

veneration of the Saints

simony, lay investiture, excommunication

Pope Gregory VII v. King Henry IV of Germany

Holy Land, the Crusades

September 11, 2001

World Trade Center towers, Pentagon, Pennsylvania field

al-Qaeda, Osama bin Laden

Hundred Years’ War, longbow

Joan of Arc, heresy

Bubonic, Septicemic, Pneumonic Plague

buboes, gavoccioli

causes of the Plague – truth and myths

attempts to stop the plague

flagellanti, “Golden Circle,” pogrom

posy, sexton

reactions of the general public to the plague

funeral bier

go to <http://www.theskimm.com/archive> to review current events from the past week