Modern European History

2016 Midterm Exam Study Guide

**Unit 1 - Renaissance**

Byzantine Empire

monotheism

reasons for joining the Crusades

Crusades 1 & 4

Francis of Assisi

veneration of saints

primogeniture

feudalism

chivalric code (chivalry)

Investiture Controversy

Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV v. Pope Gregory VII

Sacraments

Communion/Eucharist

Hundred Years’ War

Joan of Arc

Battle of Hastings, 1066

William of Normandy
Wars of the Roses, Henry Tudor

Renaissance - “rebirth”

Black Death/plague

bubonic, septicemic, and pneumatic plague(s)

effects of the plague

why the Renaissance began in Italy

Florence = birthplace of the Renaissance

Machiavelli’s *The Prince*

Baldassare Castiglione’s *The Book of the Courtier*

“Renaissance Man”

fresco, chiaroscuro, sfumato, perspective

de Medicis

Lorenzo de Medici

Leonardo da Vinci

Michelangelo

Savonarola

Erasmus’s *In Praise of Folly*

humanism

Thomas More

Johannes Gutenberg/printing press

Christian humanism

vernacular

secular

differences between Medieval & Renaissance art

the following works of Renaissance art:

Albrecht Durer, *Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse*, woodcut

Albrecht Durer, *Self-Portrait at 26*

Albrecht Durer, *Self-Portrait in Fur-Collared Robe*

Botticelli, *Primavera*

Botticelli, *The Birth of Venus*

Brunelleschi, *Cuppolo of St. Maria del Fiore*

Cellini, *Perseus with the Head of Medusa*

da Vinci, *Mona Lisa*

da Vinci, *The Last Supper*

da Vinci, *Vitruvian Man*

Hans Holbein, *Henry VIII*

Hans Holbein, *Erasmus Writing*

Masaccio, *Expulsion from the Garden*

Michelangelo, *David*

Michelangelo, *La Pieta*

Michelangelo, *Sistine Chapel*

Pieter Brueghel the Elder, *The Peasant Wedding*

Quentin Massys, *The Ugly Duchess*

Raphael, *The Liberation of St. Paul*

Raphael, *The School of Athens*

**Unit 2 - Reformations**

why? = problems the Catholic Church was facing

Justification by Faith

indulgences, simony, absenteeism

Puritans

the Inquisition - heresy

Mary Tudor/“Bloody Mary”

Anabaptists

John Wyclif/Lollards

Henry VIII, Catharine of Aragon

English Reformation

Act of Supremacy

Act of Submission

1555 Peace of Augsburg

John Calvin, Calvinism, predestination

Protestant Work Ethic

Zwingli, theocracy

Donation of Constantine, Lorenzo Valla

Martin Luther, 95 Theses, Lutheranism

Jesuits/Ignatius Loyola

Ursuline Order

aims of the Catholic Counter-Reformation

Council of Trent

**Unit 3 - Exploration**

mercantilism

Prince Henry the Navigator

reasons for exploration

results of the Age of Exploration

the Triangle Trade

Marco Polo

effects of exploration on natives

encomienda system

Montezuma v. Cortez

caravel

Treaty of Tordesillas/Line of Demarcation

Amerigo Vespucci

**Unit 4 – Absolutism**

1558 Act of Uniformity

1563 Thirty-Nine Articles

1563 Statute of Apprentices

1601 Poor Laws

1556-1569 Philip II

“siglo de ore”

1588 the Spanish Armada

1618-1638 Thirty Years’ War

1648 the Treaty of Westphalia

**Renaissance Europe Map Locations:**

Atlantic Ocean

Austria

Bohemia

Florence

France

Genoa

Mediterranean Sea

Milan

Naples

Norway

Ottoman Empire

Papal States

Portugal

Prussia

Sardinia

Scotland

Sicily

Spain

Sweden

Venice

**Reformation Europe Map Locations:**

Aragon

Augsburg

Baltic Sea

Bohemia

Castile

Denmark

England

Holy Roman Empire

Ireland

London

Madrid

Marseilles

North Sea

Paris

Po River

Rhine River

Rome

Seine River

Seville

Warsaw

**World Map Locations:**

Antarctic (Southern) Ocean

Arabian Sea

Arctic Ocean

Atlantic Ocean

Bay of Bengal

Cape Horn

Cape of Good Hope

Caribbean Sea

East China Sea

Equator

Gulf of Mexico

Indian Ocean

Line of Demarcation (Treaty of Tordesillas line)

Mediterranean Sea

Pacific Ocean

Prime Meridian

South China Sea