We will have our first content quiz next class. It will consist of objective questions (multiple choice, matching, true/false, etc.) and short-answer essay questions.

You should be able to define/identify/explain the significance of the following:

what life in the Middle Ages was *really* like

feudalism: fief, manor, lord, peasant

four humors/bloodletting

rise of the merchant class/guilds

the Catholic Church v. secular

priest, bishop, archbishop, cardinal, pope

the Sacraments: Baptism, Confirmation, Anointing of the sick, Penance and Reconciliation, Eucharist, Matrimony

veneration of the Saints

simony, lay investiture, excommunication, interdict

Pope Gregory VII v. King Henry IV of Germany

1075 Dictatus Papae

Allah

the Black stone, Kaaba, Makkah (Mecca)

Muhammad’s story

the Quran

The Five Pillars of Islam: Declaration of Faith, Daily Prayer, Charity, Fasting, Pilgrimage

jihad

Sunni & Shi’a/Shiite Muslims

Seljuk Turks v. Byzantine Empire

Holy Land, the Crusades

the Children’s Crusade of 1212 & the Third Crusade

Saladin, Richard I of England

September 11, 2001

World Trade Center towers, Pentagon, Pennsylvania field

al-Qaeda, Osama bin Laden

9/11 Commission

Hundred Years’ War

longbow

Joan of Arc, heresy

Bubonic, Septicemic, Pneumonic Plague

buboes

causes of the Plague – truth and myths

attempts to stop the plague

flagellanti, “Golden Circle”

pogrom

posy

sexton

gavoccioli

reactions of the general public to the plague

funeral bier