Modern European History

Final Exam Study Guide

***Format of your final exam:***

Your final exam will includes matching, true or false, fill-in, document-based, essay questions, and a maps; it will look like our regular exams.

***Suggestions for studying for your exam:***

1. Find a quiet place to study without distractions.

2. Use the handouts, notes, quizzes, and exams or projects you completed during this semester to go through the list of information on this study guide, identifying those things you remember and understand and writing out an identification for those items you need to look up.

3. Quiz yourself or have someone else quiz you on these items at least once before the exam.

4. The final exam schedule is as follows:

**Black 3-4 Class: Wednesday, June 17th**

**Orange 3-4 Class: Thursday, June 18th**

You should be able to identify/describe/explain the following:

**Unit 5- Absolutism**

30 Years’ War

absolutism

Anne of Austria

balance of power

Cardinal Mazarin

Charles II

Charles VI

divine right of kings

Elizabeth I

Henry VIII

House of Commons

House of Lords

Huguenots

Louis XIV

Maria Theresa

Mary Tudor

Oliver Cromwell

Peter the Great

Philip II of Spain

Philip of Anjou

pragmatic sanction

Spanish Armada

Spanish King Charles II

St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre

St. Petersburg

the “Sun King”

the Edict of Nantes

the Glorious Revolution

the Restoration

Tudors

War of Spanish Succession

**Unit 6- Age of Revolutions**

“Madame Deficit”

“The Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen”

American Revolution

Baron de Montesquieu *The Spirit of the Laws*

Battle of Waterloo

bourgeoisie

British textile (cloth) manufactures

coup d’état

Enlightenment

Galileo

imperialism

industrial revolution

John Locke the *Two Treatises of Government*

Karl Marx

Louis XVI’s support

Marie Antoinette

Napoleon

Napoleonic Code

Reign of Terror

salons

salutary neglect

scientific method

Tennis Court Oath

the “October Days”

the Bank of France

the Estates General

the Three Estates

the University of France

Thomas Hobbes *Leviathan*

Versailles

**Unit 7- Nation-Building and War**

“no-man’s-land”

14 Points

alliance

Alsace-Lorraine

Bloody Sunday

factors of production

League of Nations

MAIN

mobilization

nationalism

Russia’s technology gap

socialism

the Allied Powers

the Bastille

the Central Powers

the Treaty of Versailles

trench warfare

Triple Entente

Tsar Nicholas II

unification of Germany

unrestricted submarine warfare

WWI alliances

**Unit 8- WWII & The Holocaust**

Adolf Hitler

Allied Powers

Anschluss

appeasement

Auschwitz

Axis Powers

Blitzkrieg

Czechoslovakia

D-Day

D-Day

FDR’s death

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

German-Soviet non-aggression agreement

Hitler’s death

Iwo Jima

Josef Stalin

Manhattan Project

Munich Conference

Nuremberg Laws

Operation Overlord

Pearl Harbor

Rhineland

the “ﬁnal solution”

the Atlantic Charter

the Battle of Britain

the Battle of Bulge

the French Resistance

the Holocaust

the Nuremberg trials

the Sudetenland

Third Reich

Vichy

Winston Churchill

Zimmerman telegram