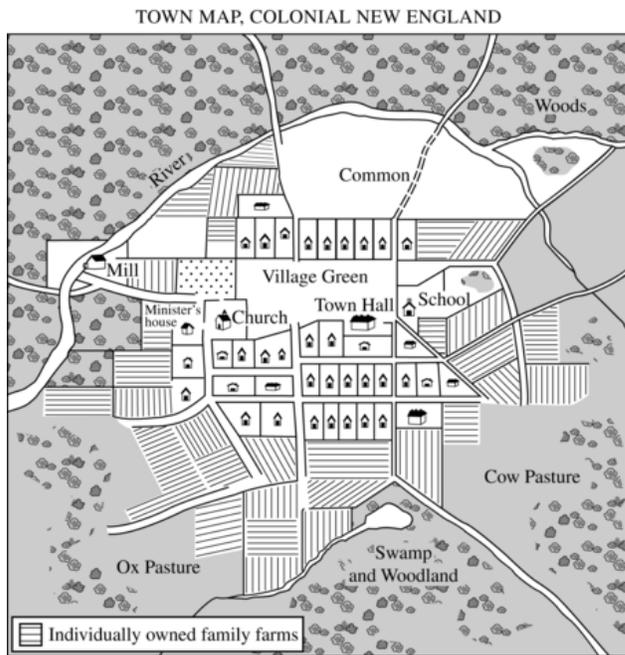


Colonial New England



Why did people want to leave England and settle in America?



The _____

Martin Luther challenged the Roman Catholic Church

Said (among other things) that the Bible was the source of God's word (not the church or pope)

The _____

When British King Henry VIII couldn't get a divorce, he created his own Protestant church, and called it The Church of England



Who were the Puritans?



British who wanted to separate from the Church of England and physically leave England (known as “_____”)

the ones that left England and came to America were called “_____”

their religion was Calvinism - they believed in:

_____ - whether or not someone was going to heaven was determined before they were born

being a good person could not save those going to hell;
no one knew if they were saved or not

“_____” - people who said they’d had a “conversion experience” which made them part of the “elect”

The Pilgrims



1620

102 English Pilgrims leave Holland for America aboard the _____

half were “_____” - Puritans

half were “_____” - non-Puritans

they were headed for land in Virginia,
but landed in

_____ (MA)

with no legal right to this land,
they became “_____”



The _____
November 11, 1620

Written and signed before the Pilgrims disembarked from the ship.



was an agreement to form a basic _____
stated that all _____ would
make laws in town meetings

The First Year in Plymouth...

Winter, 1620-1621

Only _____ out of the original _____ Pilgrims survived this winter.

When the Mayflower sailed back to Europe in 1621,
_____ of the survivors stayed in the New World.

Fall, 1621



First “_____.”

Plymouth Colony survived by
trading fur [especially
_____], fish, and lumber.

Plymouth stayed small, with only
7,000 people by 1691.

Eventually became part of the

Fun Fact: It wasn't until 1863 that Thanksgiving was proclaimed an official US holiday [by President Lincoln].