Academic US History

Unit 3 - Constitution and Voting

Study Guide

At the end of each unit you have the choice of taking a comprehensive exam or completing a project and a 20-question multiple-choice exam. The following study guide and project option is provided so you may make an informed decision on whether to take the exam or complete the project. The project must be handed in the day of the exam or you will be required to take the exam.

***Suggestions for studying for your exam:***

1. Find a quiet place without distractions for you to study.

2. Review the handouts and notes you completed on this unit.

3. Go through the list of information on the study guide, writing out an identification of each item.

4. Quiz yourself or have someone else quiz you on the items at least once the night before the exam.

5. ***PLEASE TAKE NOTE:*** If you write out identifications of the items on your study guide, you will most likely earn a higher score on your exam and you may turn this in on the day of the exam to earn up to 5 extra credit points. (It must be turned in on the day of the exam to receive credit.) Both students who take the comprehensive exam and students who complete the project have the ability to complete the study guide for extra credit.

6. The exam and due date for the project will be on **Tuesday, December 9th**

You should be able to identify/describe/explain the following:

***Articles of Confederation***

fears of a strong central government

the main weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation

state representation under the Articles of Confederation

the Land Ordinance of 1785

the Northwest Ordinance of 1787

Shays’ Rebellion

***Constitution***

the House of Representatives

term length, minimum age

citizenship and residency requirements

how their numbers are determined

their leader: name and selection process

their powers and role in impeachment

the Senate

term length, minimum age

citizenship and residency requirements

how their numbers are determined

their leader: name and selection process

their powers and role in impeachment

the President

term length, minimum age

citizenship and residency requirements

their powers

how they are chosen (Electoral College)

the Supreme Court

term length, powers, and appointment process

when elections are held

the house of Congress tax bills originate in

how a bill becomes a law

writ of habeas corpus, bill of attainder, ex post facto

the 27 Amendments

the Philadelphia (Constitutional) Convention

the Virginia Plan/the New Jersey Plan

the Great Compromise/Three-Fifths Compromise

the Ratification Struggle

Federalists/Anti-Federalists/Federalist Papers

the Bill of Rights: why was it added, what they are

arguments and information from Zinn’s Bill of Rights

separation of powers/checks and balances

***Other***

the names of Maine’s Senators and Representatives

voting information

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Project Option

**Part I: Letter to the Editor**

You will write TWO letters to the editor: one that supports the Articles of Confederation and one that opposes. Each letter should:

> identify who the citizen is (and be sure it is historically correct – no computer salesmen, etc.)

*“I am a merchant from Connecticut.”*

> clearly state why they support or oppose the Articles of Confederation

*“Shays’ Rebellion could not be handled by the national government because....”*

> suggest an addition that would improve the Articles of Confederation

*“I think our government would work better if…*”

**> (Look in a newspaper for examples of the format of Letters to the Editor)**

**Part II: On the Campaign Trail**

Imagine you are running the campaign of a Representative or Senator and complete the following:

1. Write a biography that exhibits how the candidate’s age, citizenship, and residency status meet the criteria for the position.

2. Create a public service announcement that explains the house of Congress your candidate is campaigning for, including:

the term length of this position how their numbers are determined

the name and duties of their leader their role in impeachment

3. Develop a campaign speech that includes your candidate’s positions on the Virginia Plan, the New Jersey Plan, and counting slaves as part of state populations.

*(Although these issues had already been discussed and settled, you are sharing your candidate’s viewpoints of them nonetheless.)*

4. Create a campaign button (hand-drawn, computer-generated, or physical form) for this candidate (include what information you believe is important).

**Part III: Poster**

Create an accurate, creative, and colorful poster that is pleasing to the eye and exhibits good effort on **ONE** of the following:

1. how a bill becomes a law

2. the system of checks and balances/separation of powers

3. the Bill of Rights

**What You Must Hand In**

1. a rough draft of all written pieces edited and signed by a proofreader

2. a final draft (handwritten or typed) of all written pieces

***YOU MUST HAVE ALL REQUIRED ELEMENTS TO PASS IN THE PROJECT ON THE DUE DATE INSTEAD OF TAKING THE COMPREHENSIVE EXAM!***

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Project Rubric

##### Possible Points

##### Basic Requirement Points Earned

includes signed, proofread copy of all written portions \_\_ √\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Letter to the Editor #1***

accurately identifies citizen of that time period \_\_\_3\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

clearly states a problem with the Articles of Confederation \_\_ 5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

suggest a viable change that would solve the problem \_\_ 5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

uses appropriate format for a letter to the editor \_\_\_2\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

***Letter to the Editor #2***

accurately identifies citizen of that time period \_\_\_3\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

clearly states a problem with the Articles of Confederation \_\_ 5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

suggest a viable change that would solve the problem \_\_ 5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

uses appropriate format for a letter to the editor \_\_\_2\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

***On The Campaign Trail***

*Biography*

states appropriate age, citizenship, and residency status for the position \_\_10\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

*Public Service Announcement*

accurately explains the term associated with this position \_\_\_2\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

accurately states this house’s representation type (proportional or equal) \_\_\_3\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

accurately identifies the name and duties of the leader of this house \_\_\_5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

accurately identifies this house’s role in impeachment \_\_\_5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

*Campaign Speech*

includes a detailed explanation of your opinion of the Virginia Plan \_\_\_5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

includes a detailed explanation of your opinion of the New Jersey Plan \_\_\_5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

includes a detailed explanation of your opinion of the 3/5ths Compromise \_\_\_5\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

*Campaign Button*

accurate, creative, colorful, exhibits good effort \_\_10\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

***Poster***

*(how a bill becomes a law* ***or*** *the system of checks and balances/separation of powers* ***or*** *the Bill of Rights)*

accurate, creative, colorful, exhibits good effort \_\_20\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

Total Points Earned on Project: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

x .80 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

+

Multiple Choice Test Grade: \_\_\_\_\_\_ x .20 = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Overall Assessment Grade:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_