Modern European History

2014 Final Exam

Study Guide

***Suggestions for studying for your Final exam:***

1. Find a quiet place without distractions for you to study.

2. Assemble the homework, handouts, and notes you completed during the first semester.

3. Go through the list of information below and identify the items you know and the items you don’t know.

> Check off the items you know in the list – you don’t need to study them again!

> Highlight the items in the list you DON’T know – these are the ones you need to look up!

4. Write out identifications for the items you don’t know. Use flashcards, write them out, type them, use an online study aide like “Quizlet” – whatever works best for you!

5. Quiz yourself or have someone else quiz you on the items you didn’t initially know at least once the night before the exam.

6. ***PLEASE TAKE NOTE:*** If you write out identifications from your study guide that you don’t know you will most likely earn a higher score on your exam!

7. Your Midterm Exam date:

**Black 3-4 Class: Monday, June 16th 9:55-11:25**

**Orange 3-4 Class: Tuesday, June 17th 9:55-11:25**

You should be able to identify/describe/explain the following:

***Unit 5 - Absolutism***

absolutism

British Parliament

House of Lords

House of Commons

enclosure movement

joint stock companies

Tudor dynasty

King James I of England

Stuart Dynasty

Gunpowder Plot/Guy Fawkes

the Great Chain of Being

Divine Right of Kings

Puritans

gentry

Charles I

Petition of Right

Ship Money Tax

Anglican Book of Prayer

the Long Parliament

Royalists v. Cavaliers

Parliamentarians

Roundheads

Oliver Cromwell

New Model Army

Rump Parliament

Levellers

Lord Protector

Puritan (Cromwell) laws

Charles II & the Restoration

the Price Revolution

Huguenots

Henry of Navarre

Catherine de Medici

Saint Bartholomew's Day Massacre

Henry IV

Philip II

The Council of Blood

the Spanish Armada

“Good Queen Bess”

The Thirty Years’ War

The Peace of Westphalia

Cardinal Richelieu

Intendants

the Fronde

Louis XIV

Anne of Austria

Cardinal Mazarin

Versailles

courtier(s)

bourgeoisie

Estates-General

Huguenots

Edict of Nantes

Jean Baptiste Colbert

the Habsburg powers

William of Orange

the “Low Countries”

Great French Famine of 1693-1694

“balance of power”

War of the Spanish Succession

Philip V of Spain

The Treaty of Utrecht

Ivan IV “Ivan the Terrible”

Boyars & Oprichniki

The Time of Troubles

Michel Romanov

tsar

Romanov Dynasty

Peter the Great

St. Petersburg

Dvorianie

“Catherine the Great”/Catherine II

Habsburg Empire

Charles VI’s pragmatic sanction

Frederick William, the “Great Elector”

Hohenzollern family

Junkers

Frederick William I, the “Royal Drill Sergeant”

the regiment of giants

Frederick II “Frederick the Great”

War of the Austrian Succession

Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle

Seven Years’ War

Treaty of Paris

***Unit 6 – Revolutions***

Charles II and the Restoration

constitutional monarchy

Exclusion Bill

Glorious Revolution

James II

William and Mary of Orange

the Bill of Rights

Act of Settlement

Act of Union

George Grenville

Johannes Kepler

Galileo Galilei

Francis Bacon

Rene Descartes

Isaac Newton

natural law

Thomas Hobbes

John Locke

philosophes

deism

salons

Madam de Pompadour

Encyclopedie

Baron de Montesquieu

Voltaire

enlightened despots

Maria Theresa of Austria

Jean-Jacques Rousseau

Immanuel Kant

the three estates

bourgeoisie

Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette

Estates-General

National Assembly

Tennis Court Pledge

the Storming of the Bastille, July 14, 1789

the Great Fear

National Assembly

Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen

the March to Versailles

Civil Constitution of the Clergy

September Massacres

“Let them eat cake”

Legislative Assembly

Jacobins, Robespierre, Marat

National Convention

September Massacre

Reign of Terror

Committee of Public Safety

Directory

Coup de tat

Napoleon Bonaparte

Josephine de Beauharnais

lycees

Bank of France

Consul for Life

Napoleonic Code

Continental System

Elba

Hundred Days

Waterloo

***Unit 7 - Industrialization, Nationalism, Imperialism***

**Industrialization**

Industrial Revolution

factors of production

enclosure, crop rotation

domestic system

industrialization

entrepreneur

urbanization

corporation, stock

capitalism v. socialism

communism

The Communist Manifesto

Adam Smith

Karl Marx

utilitarianism

laissez faire

**Nationalism**

Klemens von Metternich

Congress of Vienna

legitimacy

balance of power

nation-state

the Holy Alliance

the Concert of Europe

Conservatives, Liberals, Radicals

nationalism

serfs

the Edict of Emancipation

Russification

Crimean War

Italian unification

Count Camillo di Cavour

Giuseppe Garibaldi

German unification

Otto von Bismarck

realpolitik

Franco-Prussian War

**Imperialism**

imperialism

Stanley & Livingstone

racism

Social Darwinism

missionaries

steam engine

malaria, quinine

Berlin Conference

Zulu, Shaka

Boers & Afrikaners

Boer War

diamonds, gold

paternalism

colony, protectorate

sphere of influence

economic imperialism

paternalism

assimilation

association

Maji Maji

Menelik II

artificial boundaries

***Unit 8 - WWI and The Russian Revolution***

WWI

MAIN

militarism, alliances, imperialism, nationalism

Three Emperors’ League

Triple Alliance

Entente Cordiale

Triple Entente

Archduke Francis Ferdinand’s assassination

Gavrilo Princip, Black Hand

“The Great War”/“The War to End All Wars”

Schlieffen Plan

Eastern/Western Front(s)

trench warfare

Unterseeboot/U-boat warfare

*Lusitania*

Zimmerman Telegram

Selective Service Act/“doughboys”

[11] 11/11/18

Wilson’s Fourteen Points/League of Nations

“Big Four”

Treaty of Versailles

Russian Revolution

Romanov dynasty, Nicholas II

Trans-Siberian Railway

Karl Marx/Marxism; proletariat

Mensheviks v. Bolsheviks

Vladimir Ilyich Ulyanov [Lenin]

Bloody Sunday

Duma

Russia in WWI

Rasputin

The March Revolution

Alexander Kerensky

“Peace, Land, and Bread”

Bolshevik Red Guards [Army] v. White Army

Leon Trotsky

New Economic Policy (NEP)

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)

the Communist Party

Josef Stalin

totalitarianism; indoctrination, propaganda

secret police

League of the Militant Godless

Russian Orthodox Church

command economy

Five-Year Plans

“collectives”

kulaks

the Great Purge/Terror

***Unit 9 - WWII & The Holocaust***

(I’ll give this to you next week when we finish our unit)

**Maps & Locations**

the African imperialism map

Algeria

Belgian Congo

Cameroon

Egypt

Ethiopia

French Somaliland

French West Africa

German East Africa

German Southwest Africa

Gold Coast

Great Rift Valley

Kalahari Desert

Kenya

Kilimanjaro

Liberia

Libya

Madagascar

Morocco

Mozambique

Nigeria

Northern Rhodesia

Sahara Desert

Sierra Leone

South Africa

Southern Rhodesia

Sudan

Tunisia

Uganda

French colonial region

British colonial region

German colonial region

the 1914 map

Albania

Austria-Hungary

Baltic Sea

Belgium

Black Sea

Bulgaria

Denmark

English Channel

France

Germany

Great Britain

Greece

Italy

Luxembourg

Mediterranean Sea

Montenegro

Netherlands

North Sea

Norway

Ottoman Empire

Portugal

Rumania

Russia

Serbia

Spain

Strait of Gibraltar

Sweden

Switzerland

the 1918 map

Alsace-Lorraine

Austria

Czechoslovakia

East Prussia

Estonia

Finland

Hungary

Latvia

Lithuania

Poland

Rhineland

U.S.S.R.

Yugoslavia

the WWII map

Adriatic Sea

Algeria

Austria

Berlin

French Morocco

Ireland

Leningrad

London

Moscow

Normandy Beaches

Northern Ireland

Paris

Rome

Sicily

Switzerland

Tunisia

Turkey

USSR

Warsaw