

9.5 Practice A

Factor the common factor <sup>GCF</sup> out of each expression.

1)  $40x^2 + 60x + 30$

$10(4x^2 + 6x + 3)$   
 $\uparrow$   
 GCF

3)  $10x^4 - 5x^2 - 25x$

$5x(2x^3 - x - 5)$   
 $\uparrow$   
 GCF

2)  $-21x^5 + 30x^2 + 15$

$-3(7x^5 - 10x^2 - 5)$   
 $\uparrow$   
 GCF

4)  $60x^4 + 24x^3 + 54x^2$

$6x^2(10x^2 + 4x + 9)$   
 $\uparrow$   
 GCF

When Leading Coef is Negative FACTOR OUT A NEGATIVE GCF

Factor each completely.

5)  $x^2 + 9x + 18$       SIGNS THE SAME (+, +)  
 $(x + 6)(x + 3)$

6)  $n^2 + 14n + 40$   
 $(n + 4)(n + 10)$

7)  $x^2 - 12x + 27$       SIGNS THE SAME (-, -)  
 $(x - 9)(x - 3)$

8)  $x^2 - 8x + 15$   
 $(x - 5)(x - 3)$

9)  $n^2 - 4n - 21$       OPPOSITE SIGNS (+, -)  
 $(n - 7)(n + 3)$

10)  $x^2 + 3x - 10$   
 $(x - 2)(x + 5)$

**Factor the common factor out of each expression.**

11)  $70x^3 - 63x^2 + 49x$

$7x(10x^2 - 9x + 7)$

12)  $12x^4 - 60x^2 - 30x$

$6x(2x^3 - 10x - 5)$

13)  $-10x^2 + 20x - 20$

$-10(x^2 - 2x + 2)$

Notice - LC

14)  $48x^2 + 16x + 24$

$8(6x^2 + 2x + 3)$

**Factor each completely.**

15)  $x^2 + 2x - 80$

$(x - 8)(x + 10)$

16)  $x^2 + 10x + 16$

$(x + 2)(x + 8)$

same (+, +)

17)  $x^2 - 5x - 24$

$(x - 8)(x + 3)$

18)  $x^2 - 4x - 12$

$(x - 6)(x + 2)$

+, -

19)  $x^2 + 14x + 49$

$(x + 7)^2$  or

$(x + 7)(x + 7)$

20)  $x^2 - 8x + 16$

$(x - 4)^2$  or

$(x - 4)(x - 4)$

same (-, -)

21)  $x^2 - 2x - 80$

$(x - 10)(x + 8)$

22)  $x^2 - 7x + 6$

$(x - 6)(x - 1)$

23)  $x^2 - 4$

$(x + 2)(x - 2)$

24)  $x^2 - 100$

$(x - 10)(x + 10)$